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For your Child
ONEG

Marginal Column

By "COMMENTATOR"

WHY is there no socialism in the United States and why has a third party not come into existence? It is a time-worn question and we shall certainly not solve it on this Sunday morning, nine days before the election. But there has been a strong radical tradition in America, not only among the immigrants from Middle and Eastern Europe who settled in New York. There were the Greenbacks and the Populists, and William Jennings Bryan of 1896 or 1900 would probably be summoned nowadays by the Un-American Activities Committee. Senator Robert La Follette collected as many as five million votes as the Progressive candidate in 1924, but this year Wisconsin Senator La Follette's home state and the former stronghold of the Progressives, is sending a man named McCarthy to the Senate.

MUCH depends, of course, on the unprecedented prosperity enjoyed by a majority of American citizens. President Truman gave the explanation in a nutshell when, at one of his whistle stops, he described the condition of the American farmer in 1952. ("The poor man, he has no help to wash his Cadillac"). Not much headway can be made, under these conditions, with the "nothing-to-lose-but-your-chains" propaganda line.

AN interesting theory about the future of American politics—this incidentally is the name of the study, which was reviewed in this paper on Friday—has been put forward recently by Mr. Samuel Lubell, a political observer who commands much respect, be it only because he is the only (one-man) pollster and grass-root observer who has correctly predicted all major elections in recent years. He sees the dominating factor in American politics not in political ideas but in the interests of social groups and classes. He believes, moreover, that the struggles and conflicts of non-economic groups, regional, ethnic and religious, are about as much, and frequently more, decisive, than the class struggle, pure and simple. The Democratic Party, which had been out of power so long, made itself the spokesman of the big city masses, the coalition of these groups at the time of the economic crisis. It has ruled the country since 1932 for the simple reason that it was supported by the majority of the nation.

WHAT bearing has this on the impending elections? Mr. Lubell believes that no major group has yet split away from the Democrats, though considerable inroads have been made by Eisenhower in the solid South. This incidentally is regarded by many Northern Democrats as a desirable development: they resent their dependence on this solidity and hope for the day their monopoly will be replaced by the two party set-up. The Republicans might win, Mr. Lubell thinks, but if they do it will be on temporary and somewhat adventitious grounds. Basically, the Republicans are still the minority party and their programme is formulated in terms of a very distant past, buried far beneath the New Deal accretions. But the biggest drawback is that most American citizens have not yet realised that for the first time in the history of the nation, domestic policy must be subordinated to foreign affairs. "Our political parties and institutions are geared to subordinate, if not sacrifice, the needs of foreign policy to domestic politics. Instead of unifying the nation politically, to meet the perils of the cold war, our party system seems to be twisting the tensions of our conflict with Russia in such a way as to widen the prevailing divisions in the country," as Mr. Lubell puts it.

PERHAPS it is well that this and not the Stevenson vs. Eisenhower struggle is the decisive issue at stake now in the U.S.

Jerusalem, October [illegible].

Egyptian-Umma Body Formed On Sudan Question

CAIRO, Saturday (Reuter). — The formation of a joint Egyptian-Sudan Independence (Umma) Party Committee to discuss the Sudan question was the outcome of a meeting between the Premier, General Nagib, and the visiting Umma delegation today.

Former Premier Ali Maher was present at the meeting.

Talks with the Umma delegation, who want self-government for the Sudan, began here on Tuesday.

Nagib today also met leaders of Sudanese political parties favouring unity with Egypt.

Khartoum-Bound

The Governor-General of the Sudan, Sir Robert Howe, left London by air for Khartoum this morning.

Sir Robert, who had been on leave in England for several weeks, yesterday called on the Foreign Secretary, Mr. Anthony Eden, for a brief discussion on the latest constitutional developments in the Sudan.

The first task of Sir Robert on reaching Khartoum will be to make final arrangements for promulgating the new self-government constitution which he is now legally empowered to do any time after November 8.

Stevenson Pledges To Follow F.D.R.

WASHINGTON, Saturday (UP). — Both presidential candidates offered pledges this week-end to the American people.

Governor Adlai Stevenson, democrat, promised, in a speech in New York this morning to follow the policies of Franklin D. Roosevelt and his "struggle for sanity and responsibility at home and for collective strength of freedom abroad."

Mr. Dwight D. Eisenhower told Republicans in Detroit last night that if elected he would go to Korea himself to seek peace. He claimed that the war resulted from "the collapse of our political defences" — which he blamed on President Truman and Secretary of State Dean Acheson. He accused the Administration of folly in withdrawing American forces from Korea in 1949. He now advocated speeding up the training and arming of South Koreans to replace U.N. forces in front-line positions.

Governor Stevenson answered this speech by asserting that his Republican opponent's policy in Korea involved the risk of a "Munich in the Far East" and a third world war. Proposals for a "quick and slick way out of Korea are false," he said.

The Republicans suffered a blow today in the resignation from the Party of Senator Wayne Morse, of Oregon. He said the election of Mr. Eisenhower "plus the reactionary Republicans with whom he has compromised" would "greatly increase the chances of an all-out war."

SILVER STATEMENT

NEW YORK, Saturday (INA). — Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver today released the following statement through the Zionist Organisation of America:

"Statements on Israel which have been issued by both candidates for the Presidency serve to strengthen the conviction that the bonds between the U.S. and Israel will become even closer and stronger in months and years to come. For, this country's support for Israel has always been of such a character and the declarations made during the last week by General Eisenhower and Governor Stevenson have proved that this bipartisan policy will be continued in the future.

"There is clearly no difference of opinion between the Republican and Democratic parties on the question of friendship and assistance for Israel."

Vietminh War Heavy Burden, Auriol Says

PARIS, Saturday (AP). — President Vincent Auriol today tartly observed that France had received in World War II reparations "only one-thousandth of what was taken from us, or destroyed."

"Without doubt the Marshall Plan helped us and we have often cited the benefits with gratitude, but unfortunately defence of freedom in Indo-China has already cost us just about double of what we received in the Marshall and military aid programmes" he said.

M. Auriol put the cost of the war in Indo-China against the Communist-led Vietminh, which began in 1946, at $4,500m., and the total of U.S. aid at $2,250m.

He insisted that France is carrying her full weight in the West, and therefore insists "on equal rights for all and an equitable distribution of the burdens, taking into consideration the sacrifices suffered yesterday and today."

The President was speaking at the dedication of the nation's "Little TVA Project" — a big power dam and canal built on the Rhone River with both French and American money. Ambassadors James Dunn, Sir Oliver Harvey and General George Vanier of the U.S., Britain and Canada respectively, attended the ceremony.

Defends Country

Elsewhere in his address President Auriol stoutly defended France against charges that she was a "tired nation" and against unfavourable comparison with Germany.

The project has cost about [illegible] — directly or indirectly from U.S. aid.

The project, which produces [illegible] kilowatt hours of power yearly, harnesses the Rhone River [illegible] miles from where it pours into the Mediterranean at Marseilles. It also provides irrigation for tens of thousands of acres and a [illegible]-mile canal to by-pass a rough stretch of the river that has interfered with barge navigation for four centuries.

The hum of the three [illegible] h.p. turbines generating [illegible] m. kilowatts marked the end of the four years' work aimed at harnessing the Rhone and opening up the river as a waterway for shipping to the heart of Europe. The dam is the third and biggest of a chain of [illegible] planned to form a "stairway" on the Rhone from the Mediterranean to Lake Geneva.

When all its six turbines are in operation in about [illegible] months it will provide [illegible] m. kilowatts —more electricity than is needed by all of Paris.

France Completes 2nd Atomic Pile

PARIS, Saturday (AP).— The French Atomic Energy Commission today announced the completion of the nation's second atomic pile. The new pile, like the first, will be used for non-military atomic research. It is located at the village of Saclay near Paris.

The announcement said the pile "had just been completed with the installation of uranium bars." The pile will begin operating feebly next week when heavy water is introduced into the mechanism, the Commission disclosed.

Franco-German Talks On Saar a Failure

BONN, Saturday (UP).— Franco-German talks aimed at reaching an agreement to postpone the legislative elections in the Saar Valley from November 30 next, have ended in failure.

Announcements issued simultaneously by the West German Government and the French High Commission here today added that the "problem of the Saar's future will nevertheless be discussed further."

Kikuyu Tribesmen Trekking To Kenya Mountain Fastness

NAIROBI, Saturday (Reuter). — Over 1,000 Kikuyu tribesmen driving goats and other livestock before them have been trekking into the heavily forested Aberdare mountain range in western Kenya in the past 24 hours.

Announcing this today a Government spokesman said this exodus of Kikuyus, most of them young men, was "most disturbing."

They were migrating away from tribal reserves in ever increasing numbers and into the inaccessible Aberdares, which rises to about 4,000 metres—a national parkland where wild animals abound.

According to district officers' reports tribesmen have been buying up abnormal quantities of food in African markets as if they intended to make a long retreat in to the mountains, the spokesman said.

Reports from Nicosia said a four-engined York aircraft landed there at midnight last night from London en route to Nairobi with 22 cases of ammunition and six cases of revolvers and pistols for Kenya's Europeans.

W. Germany Sending Delegation to Saudia

BONN, Saturday (Reuter).— The Foreign Ministry announced today that a West German government delegation will go to Jedda on the invitation of the Saudi Arabian Government on October 27 for economic and trade talks.

The delegation will be headed by Dr. Friedrich Freiherr von [illegible] of the Economic Ministry.

Italians Protest Kesselring Release

ROME, Saturday.—Rome's City Council formally protested last night against the release of ex-Marshal Kesselring, war-time German Commander-in-Chief in Italy, from the remainder of his 21-year war criminal sentence, cancelled by Britain as an act of clemency.

In a motion of protest to the Council, which has a strong Christian Democrat majority, Mayor Salvatore Rebecchini said the people of Rome also could never forget the sufferings and grief caused by Kesselring.

Six Communist Parliamentary Deputies demanded Kesselring's extradition. They asked Premier and Foreign Minister Alcide de Gasperi whether he intends to demand the handing over of the Nazi criminal Kesselring to the Italian authorities.

The Senate protested against Kesselring's release by observing a minute's silence in honour of Italian hostages killed by the Germans.

The influential newspaper "La Stampa" of Turin said it would be a crime to encourage a return of the "old German madness which twice in this century reduced Germany to ashes and Europe with her."

Kesselring said on Friday he was "most deeply shaken" by the hostile reaction of the Italian Senate to his release yesterday from the British war crimes prison at Werl.

Kesselring called for the release of his fellow war criminals including ex-Field Marshal Erich von Manstein.

The Supreme Military Court here today rejected an appeal by former Lt.-Col. Herbert Kappler against his sentence of life imprisonment for the Ardeatine Cave massacre while he was police chief in German-occupied Rome. (Reuter, AP)

GIESLER FREED

HEIDELBERG, Saturday (Reuter). — The American authorities in Germany today released another war criminal, Hermann Giesler, from the army-controlled prison at Landsberg, Bavaria.

Giesler, 58, was sentenced in 1947 to life imprisonment for his part in the [illegible] concentration camp atrocities. Last year the sentence was reduced to 25 years and then to 12.

BRITISH CLEMENCY

BONN, Saturday (Reuter). — British authorities yesterday released M. Wielen, a former German police official convicted of war crimes charges in 1947, from Werl prison as an act of clemency.

Wielen, aged 68, who has been in bad health for some time was originally sentenced to life imprisonment for participating in the killing of an escaped internee and in the execution of British air force officers who had been taken prisoners of war.

Yugoslav Army Chief Welcomes Israel Mission

The Israel Military Mission which are now observing Yugoslavia's manoeuvres were received on Thursday by General Popovic, Yugoslav Chief of Staff, it was announced on Friday by the Army spokesman here.

The mission placed a wreath on the Tomb of the Unknown Soldier. Present at the ceremony were Admiral Manola, and senior officers and officials of the Foreign Ministry.

In the evening, the mission were the dinner guests of the Chief of Staff. In addition to senior Yugoslav officers and representatives of the Foreign and Defence Ministries, the dinner was attended by Mr. Ezra Jordan, Israel's Minister to Yugoslavia, and the First Secretary of the Legation, Mr. Zvi Locker. On Friday, the mission went on inspection tours of the Yugoslav Army.

ASIAN SOCIALISTS TO VISIT ISRAEL

LONDON, Saturday (INA). — As a result of the friendly relations created between the Mapai delegation at the Socialist International at Milan and the Asian delegations, the Secretary of the International Department of the Indian Socialist Party, Mr. [illegible], and the Chairman of the Socialist faction of the Indonesian Parliament, Mr. [illegible] will visit Israel on their way back to their countries, it was announced here yesterday.

Subsequently Israel will send a delegation of its own to the Conference of Asian Socialist Parties, which will convene at the end of the year, it was reported here by Dr. W. Levinberg, who has just returned from India with the Mapai delegation.

25 Syrians Sentenced For Ties with Israel

DAMASCUS, Saturday (Reuter). — Nine Syrians were sentenced to death, five others to life imprisonment and 11 more to jail from five to 20 years here today for "collaborating with Israel."

A military court began trying the accused about a year ago. All the sentences are subject to appeal. Among those sentenced was a former army lieutenant and a number of private soldiers.

Economic Post May Go to Mizrahi

TEL AVIV, Saturday. — A Mizrahi Party delegation, who saw the Prime Minister yesterday, reported afterwards that Mr. Ben Gurion personally had no objection to giving their Party an economic portfolio but would not be able to designate the portfolio before the coalition is re-formed. The Premier appeared confident that he would come to terms with the Progressives and Poalei Agudat Yisrael before the Knesset reassembles on November 3.

Mr. Ben Gurion met with Rabbi Mordechai Nurock, who was nominated by the Mizrahi Party to represent them in the Cabinet, Rabbi Israel Rosenberg, M.K., and Rabbi Menahem Hager, chairman of the Party Executive. Rabbi Hager informed the Premier of the Executive's decision to nominate Rabbi Nurock and to demand an economic portfolio.

They said later they had been assured by Mr. Ben Gurion that the agreement reached last year on religious matters would be fully implemented. Economic issues were also discussed. Mr. Ben Gurion denied that there was any discrimination in favour of Histadrut enterprise, and said that the questions of controls and income tax were technical matters which would be discussed in the Government.

Mr. Moshe Kol, a leader of the Progressive Party, said in Nathanya that "Mapai had shown no readiness to compromise in the inter-Party negotiations early this week, and unless they would compromise on guarantees for the implementation of an agreed programme there were no prospects of the Progressives joining the Government.

He was speaking at a reception honouring Dr. Nahum Goldmann, the Chairman of the Jewish Agency Executive. Dr. Goldmann, in his speech, called upon the citizens to determine their attitude to the State, not on the basis of present inconveniences, but from an historical perspective.

He said that the dispatch of a General Zionist delegation to the U.S. and the attempt to form there a counterpart of the General Zionist Party here, would be harmful for the State.

IBANEZ ELECTED CHILEAN PRESIDENT

SANTIAGO DE CHILE, Saturday (Reuter). — A plenary session of Congress today elected 75-year-old General Carlos Ibanez as Chile's new President for 1952-58 by [illegible] votes against 12.

Fires Kill Infant and Woman; 30 Hurt in Road Accident

Jerusalem POST Bureau

TEL AVIV, Saturday. — A baby and a woman died in two fires, a youth was killed in a fall, and 30 persons were injured in a road accident in various parts of the country in the last two days.

The infant, 18-month-old [illegible] Ezra, was burned yesterday evening when a canvas hut in the Holon ma'bara caught fire from a kerosene lamp falling from a table. There were eight persons in the hut when the fire broke out. They all rushed out, forgetting the baby in its crib.

In Moshav Tel [illegible] near Nathanya at noon yesterday the body of Mrs. Tova Abramovitz, [illegible], was recovered from the gutted debris of a wooden hut. It is assumed that the hut caught fire from a kerosene stove.

Atiya Eid Abu Argeik, [illegible], of the Abu Argeik Bedouin tribe in the Negev, fell into a well this morning while drawing water. His body was recovered shortly afterwards.

In Rehovot two of the girls who were severely burned in [illegible] village last week died in hospital yesterday. They are Rivka [illegible], 16, and Sarah Yosselovitz, 17. The third girl who was with them died on Thursday.

All three had been receiving agricultural training in the moshav for the past six months.

At the Mikve Israel Agricultural School, [illegible], lost his hand when he put it into a combine machine yesterday morning. He was taken to Jaffa General Hospital.

Road Accident

The road accident occurred early yesterday morning at the northern end of the Tel Aviv-Nathanya highway when an Egged bus en route to Haifa overturned into a ditch on the left side of the road while it was overtaking a truck. All 30 passengers, including the driver, David [illegible] of Tel Aviv, were injured.

They were taken by passing vehicles to the Nathanya Magen David Adom station. Twelve were transferred to the Hasharon Hospital here and the others were sent home. Three of the seriously injured were still in hospital tonight. The others have been discharged.

Mapam Splinter Told To Boycott Election

TEL AVIV, Saturday.—Printers supporting the moderate Le'Ahdut Ha'Avodah faction of Mapam have been advised to boycott the elections of the Histadrut Printers Union here tomorrow. The list of candidates comprises only members of the left-wing faction.

The separate list of the Le'Ahdut Ha'Avodah faction was withdrawn. Thus a party split on this issue was avoided. The moderates, however, demanded a special session of the Mapam Central Committee to deal with the fundamental issues within the next month. This session may lead to a party split.

Assembly Rejects Issue Of China's Seat at U.N.

Nationalist Delegates Remain

UNITED NATIONS, Saturday (Reuter). — The General Assembly decided today by a vote of 42 to 7, with 11 abstentions, to postpone for the duration of its present session the question of Chinese representation.

The decision was taken on the recommendation of the Credentials Committee which had rejected a Soviet demand that it recommend the ousting of the Nationalist Chinese in favour of the Chinese Communist Government.

The Soviet Union submitted a resolution to the Assembly that the credentials of the Chinese Nationalist delegation be declared invalid, but after approving the Credentials Committee's report the Assembly decided by 45 votes to six, with four abstentions, not to vote on the Soviet proposal.

The Committee found that credentials of the Chinese Nationalists were in order. Britain, who recognises the Chinese Communist Government, said she could not vote for that part of the Credentials Committee's report and abstained on that particular paragraph. She voted with America and the majority in favour of postponement of the representation issue.

The Assembly took three votes on the Committee's recommendations. First it approved the Committee's report, thereby recognizing the Chinese Nationalist credentials by 25 votes to 5, with 20 abstentions. The five votes against were cast by Byelorussia, Czechoslovakia, India, Sweden and the USSR. The abstentions were by Afghanistan, Bolivia, Burma, Chile, Denmark, Ethiopia, Guatemala, Indonesia, Israel, Liberia, The Netherlands, Norway, Pakistan, Poland, Saudi Arabia, Syria, the Ukraine, Britain, Yemen, and Yugoslavia.

2nd Vote: 42-9

The second vote was on a paragraph deciding to postpone consideration of all proposals to exclude Nationalist China in favour of the Communists. The result was 42 to nine, with nine abstentions. Those against were Burma, Byelorussia, Czechoslovakia, India, Israel, Poland, Sweden, the Ukraine, and the U.S.S.R. Abstaining were Afghanistan, Bolivia, Guatemala, India, Indonesia, Pakistan, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Yemen and Yugoslavia. On the resolution as a whole the vote was 42 to 7 with 11 abstentions.

Delegates of the Soviet Union and its supporters were all absent from the ceremony held in the General Assembly hall today commemorating United Nations Day.

The seats of the delegations of the USSR, Czechoslovakia, Byelorussia, the Ukraine and Poland were empty when Assembly President Lester Pearson of Canada began the ceremony by saying that it was appropriate that the Assembly should pause in its work to commemorate "this significant occasion."

Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, widow of the late President and a member of the U.S. delegation, read the preamble of the U.N. Charter from the rostrum. The Assembly afterwards observed a period of silence in memory of those who have died in support of U.N. principles.

Secret Parleys On Korea Under Way

UNITED NATIONS, Saturday (Reuter). — Mrs. Vijaya Lakshmi Pandit, leader of the Indian delegation, disclosed yesterday that secret talks are being held among various U.N. delegations in an attempt to find a solution to the Korean deadlock.

Answering questions at a luncheon of the U.N. Correspondents Association, Mrs. Pandit said she could not comment on the efforts to find a solution because all preliminary talks before a resolution was presented were of a secret and "delicate nature."

She would not disclose more about the negotiations, but some diplomatic circles believed that she may have been referring to contacts between the Indian Ambassador in Peking and the People's Republic of China, though no details of these were available either.

U.S. diplomatic sources disclosed today that during the spring and summer of this year diplomats held "informal talks" with Soviet representatives in an attempt to break the Korean armistice deadlock.

These talks, the sources said, were held in New York "on two or three occasions." Their object was to discover if the U.S.S.R. really wanted peace in Korea.

A high American official said his delegation was not at present engaged in any secret talks with the Soviets comparable to the talks between U.S. delegate Dr. Philip Jessup and former Soviet representative M. Malik which helped to break the Berlin blockade in 1949.

Jewish Security In Europe Threatened

CHICAGO, Saturday (Reuter). —The President of the American Jewish Committee, Mr. Jacob Blaustein, said today that the fundamental security of Jews in Europe was threatened by the rising strength of groups "on both the extreme left and the extreme right."

He was reporting to the opening session of the committee's semi-annual executive committee here, attended by over a hundred Jewish leaders from all over America.

In Eastern Europe, Mr. Blaustein said, the overwhelming majority of the 400,000 Jews "held captive" in the Soviet satellite states were in a "precarious position," economically and politically, and desperately wanted to emigrate. But their possibilities for emigration were now worse than at any time since the end of the war, he said.

LEBANON RATIFIES

The Lebanese Parliament on Friday ratified the Arab League Collective Security Pact. Six of the Seven Arab League member states have now ratified the pact.

Lebanon Elected To Security Council

UNITED NATIONS, Saturday (Reuter). — Denmark, Colombia, and the Lebanon were elected by the General Assembly today to two-year terms on the Security Council beginning next year. They replace Brazil, Turkey and the Netherlands, whose terms expire in December.

Countries elected to fill the three-year terms on the Economic and Social Council, beginning in January, included Venezuela (57 votes), Australia (52), the U.S. (52), India (45), and Turkey (41). Despite 10 ballots the Assembly failed to agree on a country to fill the sixth remaining vacancy and adjourned until Monday, when voting will resume.

U.N. Members Hail Acheson's Review

UNITED NATIONS, Saturday (Reuter). — Leading delegates of many nations last night praised the review of the Korean war and its causes given to the General Assembly's Political Committee by U.S. Secretary of State Dean Acheson yesterday, when he formally introduced the U.S. resolution appealing to the Communists to settle the conflict.

In a long survey of events leading up to the outbreak of the war, Mr. Acheson pinned the blame for the conflict squarely on the USSR. But he finished with an appeal to the Communists to give some sign of willingness to accept an armistice observing "the fundamental principle of non-forcible return of prisoners of war."

In his review of events leading up to the war, Mr. Acheson alleged that Russia started to build up a strong North Korean army in June, 1945, two months before the end of World War II in the Far East. Thus, by the start of the Korean war in July, 1950, the North Koreans had a large army "raised, trained, heavily equipped and tactically and strategically advised by the Soviet Government," he said.

Secret Police Remained

Russia had left behind Soviet secret police when she withdrew her occupation troops from North Korea in 1948, he added. There was also evidence that guerilla forces in Korea had been led, planned, financed and equipped "from the North," he said.

Mr. Acheson declared the intervention of the Chinese Communists in the conflict had not changed anything but merely "compounded the felony."

Mr. Acheson continued, "This is not a fight between two peoples, this is the U.N. resisting aggression." He declared the intention of the U.N. Command in Korea is to continue to limit the conflict to that country and denounce the "unparalleled violence" of the "utterly and completely false" Soviet allegations of germ warfare against the U.S.

Turning to the key point of the Communist insistence on the repatriation of all prisoners of war irrespective of their wishes, Mr. Acheson quoted from a number of treaties signed by the Soviet Government to allow war prisoners to go where they pleased after release.

Mr. Acheson also mentioned "informal approaches by U.S. representatives and by representatives of other countries to Soviet representatives in New York but said that these had been "wholly unproductive." He did not amplify this.

Indians, Pakistanis Exchange Fire

BOMBAY, Saturday (UP). — Indian and Pakistan border police exchanged fire for a few hours on Thursday night, according to the Amritsar correspondent of the "Delhi Express" today.

He reported that Amritsar irrigation authorities (Indian) were surveying and fixing flag-posts for digging distributary channels, to which Pakistan border police objected, claiming the territory as theirs. The Indians refused to withdraw and an exchange of fire ensued. No casualties were reported.

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Social & Personal

Mr. Peretz Naphtali, Minister of Agriculture, returned by El Al on Thursday night from the [illegible] Congress in Milan, where he led the Mapai delegation.

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Dr. S. [illegible], President of the Jerusalem District Court, has been appointed to the Supreme Court for a period of three months.

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Mr. Asher [illegible], Honorary Consul in Athens, is also to act as Honorary Diplomatic Representative. He presented his letters of Appointment to the Greek Foreign Minister, M. Philip Dragoumis, on October 17.

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Viscount Samuel met with the Hebrew University authorities for discussion of University affairs on Friday afternoon at the home of the Executive Vice President, Dr. David W. Senator. Viscount Samuel is a member of the University's Board of Governors and the Honorary President of the English Friends of the Hebrew University.

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Mr. S. Rapoport, Jewish Agency Comptroller, has returned from Europe where he visited the offices of the Agency and the National Institutions.

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Mr. Avraham Rimon has been appointed Chief Assistant to the Director General of the Ministry of Education.

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The Y.M.C.A. in Jerusalem gave a tea party on Friday afternoon to celebrate United Nations Day. (See Musical Diary — Page 4).

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Mrs. H. [illegible], of Vancouver, B.C., regional vice-president of Canadian Hadassah, has arrived for a month's visit.

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The 8th B'nai B'rith lodge in Jerusalem and the [illegible] in Israel was opened recently. It is the [illegible] Lodge, and is composed of newcomers from Bulgaria.

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BIRTH

CAIS — to Judith, nee Ravid, wife of Michael Cais, on October 2[illegible], 1952 — a daughter.

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BAR MITZVA

The Bar Mitzva of Raphael, son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Segal, of Levittown, Penna., took place yesterday at the [illegible] Synagogue in Jerusalem. The Segals are leaving for home today after a three-week visit.

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FORTHCOMING MARRIAGE
COHEN—SHKLARSKY

The marriage will take place today, October 26, 1952, between Abe Cohen and Aya Shklarsky.

FREDERIC JACOBI DEAD IN N. Y.

The death occurred in New York on Friday of Frederic Jacobi, the composer, of a heart ailment.

Jacobi was born in San Francisco 61 years ago. He made a deep study of the music of the Pueblo Indians and wrote several pieces of music based on the folk songs. He was also the composer of much synagogue music, including an Ar'vit Shabbat. He also wrote a piano quintet, "Hagiography," and a piano and a violin concerto, apart from many cantatas.

J'LEM ANIMAL HOSPITAL GETS BRITISH GIFT

LONDON, Saturday (INA). — A consignment of foodstuffs for animals, aluminium dog dishes, drinking bowls and blankets, a gift from the People's Dispensary for Sick Animals, was presented to the Israel Embassy Thursday afternoon by Lord Amwell, member of the management of the P.D.S.A., for transmission to the Jerusalem Animal Hospital.

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

JERUSALEM: Mayer, near Eggad, 4192. Merkazi, Bet Israel, 3665.

TEL AVIV: [illegible], 33 Allenby, [illegible]. Ahad Ha'am, 51 Ahad Ha'am, [illegible]. [illegible], Dizengoff Square, [illegible]. [illegible], 183 Ben Yehuda, [illegible]. Hatikva, Hatikva Q., [illegible]. JAFFA: Geva Aliya, 97 Rehov 4. RAMAT GAN: [illegible], 19 Herzl. GIVATAYIM: [illegible], Borochov Q.

HAIFA: Harefua, 61 Hehalutz, 2277. [illegible], opp. Hadar Cinema, [illegible]. KIRYAT MOTZKIN: [illegible], 7282.

Anglo-Iranian Denies Bad Labour Terms

THE HAGUE, Saturday (AP). — Charges that the workers for the Anglo-Iranian Oil Company fared worse than animals were denied recently by British and Canadian delegations to the International Labour Organization (ILO) Petroleum Committee meeting.

The Iranian Government delegate, Ahmed Ali Hassibi, made the charge yesterday, saying that 80 per cent of the workers lacked living accommodations.

The 1950 report on labour conditions in the Iranian oil industry was quoted to refute the Iranian delegate's charges.

Mr. F. P. Southall, British delegate and general manager of the National Oil Refineries, Ltd., said that the Anglo-Iranian oil company workers were more highly paid than workers in any Iranian industry.

Consumers Help Fix Materials Allocation

Consumers influenced the allocation of raw materials to manufacturers of knitted wear when they chose the designs they preferred to buy at an exhibition held on Wednesday in Jerusalem. The items bore "identity" numbers, but not the producer's mark.

Under the new system, worked out by Mr. Y. Lamdan, director of the Textile and Leather Department in the Ministry of Commerce and Industry, all manufacturers in the field were invited to exhibit patterns of their products. They also fixed the number of points and the price requested. About 135 producers displayed more than 300 products. There are about 280 producers of knitted wear in the country.

Each member of a public committee then chose the item he would buy in a shop where all types were available. Raw materials are to be allocated to manufacturers in accordance with the percentage of votes each product received. Most products bore average prices, but some differed by as much as 100 per cent.

P.M. Outlines Tasks For Hadassah

A four point programme, calling on the Hadassah Organization not to rest on its laurels but to "pioneer in new fields of activity," was outlined yesterday by Prime Minister David Ben Gurion in a cable to the 38th annual National Convention of Hadassah which opens today in Detroit.

The points are:

1) to enrich the lives of Jewry culturally and spiritually with the heritage of our people and the teachings of the prophets; 2) To inculcate the whole people with Zionist truth; 3) To give Youth a Hebrew education that will connect it with the great past of our people and its eternal Biblical inheritance so as to be a living link with the revival of Israel's independence on its own soil; and 4) To promote a halutz movement among youth and to make it the most courageous and adventurous in the highest sense of the word to share personally in the historic rebirth of a nation and a homeland in many ways similar to that wrought by American pioneers some generations ago.

"I wish you full success in your deliberations. Be strong and make Zionism stronger," he concluded.

H.U. GETS GIFT

NEW YORK, Saturday (INA). — The Damon Runyon Cancer Fund sent $10,000 to the Hebrew University for research work in cancer, it was announced here yesterday by the Israel Office of Information. Together with other sums sent previously to the Hebrew University and the Weizmann Institute by the same Fund, yesterday's contribution makes a total of $55,000.

London Hopes Egypt May Agree on Sudan

By George Lichtheim
POST Correspondent

LONDON, Saturday.—Hope for an agreement with Egypt over the Sudan has not diminished following this week's announcement on early self-government in Sudan. This is the gloss put on Foreign Secretary Eden's statement in official quarters, where it is also emphasized that the proposed statute can be amended if Cairo submits reasonable proposals before November 9.

There is, nonetheless, a feeling that Mr. Eden's announcement was timed to force Premier Nagib's hand and cut the ground from under the pro-Egyptian Sudanese. A certain confusion among the Sudanese favouring Union with Egypt is already reported from Cairo and Khartoum. Though threatening a boycott in the coming elections, their leaders have been forced to approve in principle the British evacuation and Sudanese self-government.

Move Is Gamble

The whole move is largely a gamble on the Umma Party's ability to channelize nationalist sentiment, and its spokesmen here are today frankly jubilant. Conversely, "The Times," which has been consistently pro-Egyptian, urges that Cairo should be given more time to formulate counter-proposals.

While some Conservatives are alarmed over Whitehall's "scuttle" in the Sudan, there is generally an expectation that Mr. Eden's bold manoeuvre will pay off by forcing Cairo to recognize the principle of Sudanese self-government within the framework of the British draft statute.

It is calculated that if Premier Nagib refuses, the pro-Egyptian Sudanese now crowding Cairo's best hotels will lose ground. They seem already to be adopting a slightly stiffer tone towards their Egyptian hosts.

Prospective Settlers May Choose Their Homes

By YA'ACOV ARDON

HAIFA, Saturday. — Prospective immigrants still abroad will soon be able to buy themselves a home, a two-dunam auxiliary farm, and a 20-dunam citrus grove at Ganot Hadar, a new prefabricated village now under construction at the Haifa-Tel Aviv highway junction with the Nathanya road. The village, to consist of 75 houses, is being built as a joint enterprise of the Yakhin-Hakal Agricultural Cooperative Association, American investors known as the "Miami group," and their Israel associate, Mr. Y. Federmann of Haifa.

The first homes will be ready before the end of this year, and will be offered to settlers against foreign currency. Each home will consist of three rooms, a spacious kitchen, and conveniences covering seven square metres, with another 13 square metres of veranda space.

The houses will have tiled roofs for better insulation, and although of standard design, will face in different directions and be aligned differently to avoid parade-ground monotony. Each home will stand at the end of an elongated, two-and-a-half dunam plot at the outer fringe of the village area with a community centre, school, kindergarten, stores, and a 15-dunam park in the central hollow, nearly equidistant from all the houses.

Citrus Groves

Seven hundred dunams of citrus grove have already been planted on the other side of the Nathanya road, and more will be planted soon. The trees, which will bear fruit for sale in another four years, have been planted four to five metres apart, making possible mechanized cultivation. Settlers will either work their groves themselves or turn them over to the Yakhin cooperative for cultivation and marketing. Until the groves bear fruit, settlers will plant other profit crops.

The land on which the village is being built — an experimental departure in the absorption of middle class immigrants — is part of a 100,000-dunam area that the Custodian of Abandoned Property allocated to the Rassco, Yakhin, and Mehadrin Companies two years ago.

REVIEW OF OPINION IN FRIDAY'S PRESS

U.N. Most Important Tool For Settling International Disputes

COMMENTING on U.N. Day, "Davar" (Histadrut) says that the United Nations is the most important instrument for settling international disputes. Even in the present tense situation all people expect that the U.N. will contribute towards a lessening of the tension and the conflict between the two big blocs.

The paper also recalls the U.N. decision of November, 1947 on Palestine, and says that though Israel was not established by the declaration, nevertheless the U.N. recognition of Israel independence was more than symbolic.

"Al Hamishmar" says that seven years ago high hopes accompanied the foundation of the U.N., but even now after it has been proven that imperialism continues to endanger world peace, this supreme internal institution might still play an important part in preserving peace. The paper regrets the fact that the "people's democracies" have not yet been received as members of the U.N. and calls all "partisans of peace" in Israel to fight against those forces who want the U.N. to become an instrument of war.

"Ha'aretz" (Independent) comments on the news that the Arab states in the U.N. have succeeded to secure for Egypt the deputy presidency of the General Assembly and to put the refugee issue on the top of the agenda in committee. The paper asks what good for the Arab refugees might possibly come out of the renewed discussion? It is the fault of the Arab states that the problem is no nearer a solution.

If their spokesmen wish to renew their charges against Israel, the Israeli representatives will have to point to that basic fact again. The Arab states continue to expend the money for temporary relief, they refuse to find a permanent solution.

The U.N. is to deal now for the fifth time with this issue, and this state of affairs should not be allowed to continue. The U.N. will have to make the Arab states, or at least some of them, stop exploiting the refugee issue for political manoeuvres and instead begin using the U.N. aid for the settlement of the refugees.

Continues Polemics

"Kol Ha'am" (Communist) continues its polemics against Mapam about the task of the Kibbutz. The editor of "Kol Ha'am" accuses Mapam of Trotskyite slander and Titoite falsification, and he mentions the fact that Maki, not Mapam, has been recognized by the Cominform as its true representative in Israel. He reiterates the charge that the Kibbutz is not the most progressive element, the vanguard in the Israeli class struggle; the industrial proletariat is the most "revolutionary" group as already pointed out in that inexhaustible well of human wisdom, the "History of the Communist party in the Soviet Union."

"Haboker" (General Zionist) defends with no less enthusiasm and vehemence a somewhat different point of view; the last hope for our economic recovery is the revival of a free market, and the full use of private capital and enterprise towards that end. The paper regrets that private enterprise is not represented by one strong bloc in the Knesset, and that there have been differences of opinion between them with regard to the capital levy.

Mr. Ya'akov [illegible], who was released on bail last week after having been charged with complicity in the Hakirya bomb affair, writes in his paper, "Herut" on his experiences in prison. He reaches the conclusion that even the inmates of Tel Mond prison are not content with the present coalition, nor are they supporters of Mapai.

Embassy Nine Cops Softball Award

The U.S. Embassy team clinched the Israel Softball League championship of 1952 when they defeated Herut "B" 22-11 to make their tally nine wins and one loss in 10 games. The American team thus gained the Coca Cola Bottler Award, donated by the American company.

The fixtures have yet to be completed and a battle is anticipated between the Amateur "Whites" and the American kibbutz team, Gesher Haziv, for second spot. The former have registered six wins and two losses in eight games, and the kibbutzniks four wins and two losses from six games.

In recent matches, Moshav Herut "B" gained a 14-4 win over the Amateur "Blues," who missed some of their stars, and were no match for the rejuvenated Herut team. The first inning was drawn at two games apiece but the "Moshavniks," with unanswered three runs in the second and four in the fourth, went into a 9-2 lead. Although the "Blues" reduced the deficit with a 2-run effort in the fifth, to make it 9-4, the Herut side slammed home five in the sixth and were not called on the bat after the "Blues" were "whitewashed" in the seventh.

The "Blues" were again in trouble when they faced the Embassy, and went down by 14-6. The game was practically clinched in the second inning when the Americans scored 12 times to lead 13-1. Although the "Blues" came back with four in the fifth, the Embassy lead of 14-2 was too much for them to make up. Grivetto, the Embassy right-fielder, homered in the second inning.

Toweel-Carruthers Bout New Date

The world bantamweight boxing championship fight between the holder, Vic Toweel, South Africa, and Jimmy Carruthers, Australia, will take place in Johannesburg on November 8. The bout was postponed from October 4 because of Toweel's eye trouble.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT
Tel Aviv-Jaffa
File Succession No. 922/52

In the matter of Jacob Jedeikin, deceased in Russia about 1941.

Petitioner: Mrs. Haja Gerelt nee Jedeikin, Vancouver, British Columbia. Dr. R. [illegible], advocate, Tel Aviv, 42 Rehov Yehuda Halevi.

CITATION

Let all persons take notice that Mrs. Haja Gerelt Jedeikin has applied to the District Court Tel Aviv-Jaffa for an order declaring the succession to Jacob Jedeikin deceased, and that the said application will be heard at the expiration of 30 days from the date of the publication of this citation.

All persons claiming any interest must appear within the above period at the said court, otherwise such order will be made as to the Court seems right.

Registrar of the District Court,
Tel Aviv-Jaffa.

DISTRICT COURT OF HAIFA
P.R. 323/52

In the matter of the late Dr. Yohanan Haim Pinsky of Nahariya, died on 22.3.52.

Petitioner: Dr. Abraham Ben Zion Pinsky.

Summons — let all persons take notice that Dr. Abraham Ben Zion Pinsky has applied to the District Court of Haifa for an order declaring the succession of the late Dr. Yohanan Haim Pinsky and that the said application will be heard on November 19, 1952, at 10 a.m.

Any persons claiming any interest must appear at the said place and date, otherwise such order will be given as to the Court seems right.

S. BAZIL — Registrar.

Date 17.10.52.

FOOTBALL SCORES

The results of yesterday's football matches are:

FIRST DIVISION:
Tel Aviv Maccabi 4 Rishon Le-Zion Hapoel 0; Tel Aviv Betar 2 Tel Aviv Hapoel 1; Nathanya Maccabi 2 Ramat Gan Hapoel 1; Rehovot Maccabi 2 Petah Tikva Maccabi 1;

SECOND DIVISION:
Kfar Saba Hapoel 4 Jerusalem Maccabi 0;

FRIENDLY GAMES:
Ra'anana Hapoel 3 Bet Lidd Hapoel 1; Bilu Hapoel 4 Rehovot Maccabi "B" 2; Haifa Maccabi 3 Hadera Maccabi 0; Tel Aviv Hakoah 3 Hadera Hapoel 1; Balfouria Hapoel 7 Haifa Ahavat Notrim 1; Geva Hapoel 3 Afula Hapoel 2; Jezreel Hapoel 4 Meggido Hapoel 3; Afikim Hapoel 3 Ma'agan Hapoel 2;

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QUALIFIED manufacturer's representative, first-class references, seeks position in Israel or abroad. Write: CL. 15825, P.O.B. 1125, Tel Aviv.

GRADUATED Accountant and French, English, Arabic correspondent-typist, experienced in general office work, with working knowledge of Hebrew, seeks position. Write to: CL. 15516, P.O.B. 1125, Tel Aviv.

DRAUGHTSMAN, very experienced, seeks position in Jerusalem. Apply: Ben Zion, c/o Hevroni, 38 Rehov Ben Yehuda, Jerusalem.

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ON THE AIR

JERUSALEM: 467 M.; HAIFA: 249 M.; TEL AVIV: 45.5, 25.3 & 522 M.

FIRST PROGRAMME

NEWS: Hebrew: 7 a.m., 7.30, 12.00, 1.30, 6.15, 8.30, 11.00 p.m. Arabic Programme (including News): 8.00 a.m. 2.15 and 6.30 p.m. Turkish: 10.00 a.m.

6.30 a.m. Service. 6.35 Exercises. 6.45 Musical Clock (R). 7.10 Morning Melodies (R). 8.30 Oriental Music. 8.45 Close Down.

10.30 a.m. Music While You Work. 11.00 Music of the People (R). 11.40 Housewives' Corner. 12.00 Programme for Hospitals. 12.30 Concert Hall: "Pelleas and Melisande" (Faure); Piano Concerto No. 1 (Rachmaninov); Symphony No. 7 (Schubert). 1.45 Programme Announcements. 1.40 Bands for Music (R). 3.00 Close Down.

4.00 p.m. Variety (R). 5.00 Violin Recital: Uriel Levi. 5.30 Tea Time Music (R). 6.45 Children's Hour. 7.00 Variety (R). 7.25 Programme Announcements. 7.30 Talk. 7.50 Variety (R). 8.00 "Wells of Work." 8.24 Bible Reading. 8.45 Concert: Dvorak Programme: Prelude "Rusalka"; Serenade for Strings; Symphony No. 2. 10.00 Hebrew Songs. 10.30 Recital (R). 10.50 Interlude. 11.15 Close Down.

SECOND PROGRAMME

[illegible] M.

English News: 1.05 p.m.; 10.[illegible] p.m. French: 2.00 p.m.

4.00 p.m. Music for Sunday (R). 4.45 Close Corner. 5.00 Programme for Immigrants. 5.30 Second Temple Period Literature. 5.30 Talk. 6.15 Close Down.

KOL ZION LAGOLA (33.3 M.): 11.15 p.m. (Newsreel). 11.30 "Personal Column," by W. Eytan. 11.35 A visit to Migdal Ashkelon.

ARMY PROGRAMMES: (44.4, 216, 239 & 225 M.): 6.30 Opening. 6.35 Music. 7.00 "Among the Flags." 7.30 Today's Events. 7.45 Sports. 8.00 Entrance Ticket. 8.30 News. 8.45 Music. 9.15 Dance Music. 10.00 Close Down.

B.B.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS: (31.92 & 30.53 M.): 6.30 p.m. News. 6.40 News Talk. 6.45 Music Time.

VOICE OF AMERICA: Hebrew Programme 3-3.30 p.m. 13, 19 & 25 M.). "Our Listeners Ask."

Where to go

JERUSALEM

8-7: Jerusalem Biblical Zoo Romema. Bus 16. Feeding time 3-5 p.m.

9-1; 3-5: Early Islamic and Persian Pottery. (from the collection of Mr. Harry Phillips) Contemporary Dutch graphic art. New acquisitions. Exhibit of the month: Shahnama: the book of the Kings by Firdawsi. Illuminated Persian Manuscript, 1649 C.E. (1059 H.). Lent by Mr. Harry Phillips. Jerusalem, Bezalel Museum.

10-1; 4-7: Autumn Exhibition of Jerusalem Artists. Artists House.

9-4: Archaeological Exhibition. Dept. of Antiquities. Also Temporary exhibition — Recent acquisitions. 20 Rehov Shlomo Hamelech.

10-1: Sanhedria Tombs.

11.30-12.30: Film Shows at Keren Hayesod Offices.

JERUSALEM CINEMAS

at 3, 6.30 & 8.30 p.m.

ARMON: On the Riviera.
EDEN: Camille, also today at 10.30 a.m.
EDISON: [illegible]
ORION: Only the Valiant.
STUDIO: The little Women.
ZION: All About Eve. (3, 6.15, 8.45 p.m.)

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LA BELLE HELENE
Operetta by Jacques Offenbach
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THE HEBREW NATIONAL
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REHOVOT [illegible]
Thursday Nov. 6 8.30 p.m.
Fledermaus
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Operetta in 3 acts by [illegible]
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Musical Drama in 5 Acts
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Orchestrated by
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Based on the drama by A. Pushkin
[illegible]

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Wednes., Oct. 29, Beth Haam, Kiryat Chaim
Thursday, Oct. 30, Orah Cinema, Haifa.
Conductor: GEORG SINGER
Soloist: GERSHON JARECKI (Piano)
Programme: Handel Concerto Grosso No. 12, Mozart: Piano Concerto A major, Ch. Alexander: [illegible]. Schubert: Symphony No. 6 C major.
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Today's Post Bag

THE WEATHER

	*A	B	C	D
Mt. Canaan	51	20	28	27
Haifa	63	22	27	28
Nathanya	69	19	28	29
Tel Aviv Port	76	18	26	27
Lydda	57	16	30	31
Jerusalem	65	19	29	28
Beersheba	66	17	30	31
Tiberias	39	21	33	34
Elath	—	28	—	36

FORECAST: Fair, after dispersal of morning clouds.

*A) Humidity at 3 p.m. B) Minimum temp. C) Maxim. yesterday. D) Maxim. temp. expected today.

• • •

THE HISTADRUT council will meet in Tel Aviv on Tuesday for a four-day general debate. The 201 members of the council last met in September 1950.

• • •

A ROOM commemorating Rachel's Tomb has been opened on Mt. Zion. The room contains a collection of photographs and drawings of, and materials from, the Tomb which is now in Arab hands.

• • •

SIXTY DUNAMS of J.N.F. woodland near Alkosh in Upper Galilee were destroyed by fire on Friday.

A FIRE caused by a kerosene burner at the Kfar Hasidim ma'abara near Haifa destroyed the hut of Feige Peres and Yehezkel Goldstein on Friday, causing damage estimated at IL.1,000.

• • •

THE TOWN of Hadera and its outlying suburbs will have better transport services as from today, following an agreement between the Municipality and Egged.

• • •

THREE WATCHMEN of the Public Works Department were sentenced to prison terms ranging from one month to six weeks for having stolen 22 goats near Bet Guvrin in May, 1951. They are: Moshe David, 22, Avraham David, 18, and Israel Zaphira, 20.

• • •

AFTER HAVING been bitten by a snake on Friday, Aggie Hakim, 14, of South Tira, near Haifa, was taken unconscious to the Rambam Hospital by the Magen David Adom. Her condition improved yesterday.

• • •

A STATUE of an ostrich, by Hannah Orloff, is now on show at the Tel Aviv Zoo, to which it was presented by the Union Insurance Co., of Paris. THE TEL AVIV ZOO will send animals to the Brooklyn Zoo, under a mutual exchange system.

• • •

RUDOLF KITTEL, 24, from Hadera, was sentenced to one month in prison by the Jerusalem Magistrate's Court on Friday for stealing a soldering iron and a leather bag in February this year. An employee of a radio repair shop, he had been sent by his employer to carry out repairs at a customer's home.

• • •

FOR BREAKING into the same shop four times within two months, Zachariah Yahia, of Kiryat Benyamin, was brought before the Haifa Magistrate on Friday and released on a IL.1,000 bail, IL.250 for each charge.

• • •

THE FINES of two Tel Aviv paper merchants, Shmuel Pelz and Naftali Verdiner, were doubled by the District Court sitting as a Court of Appeals on Friday. The two had been fined for failing to report changes in their paper stocks. The Court increased their sentences to IL.500 or two months imprisonment for Pelz and IL.400 or two months in prison for Verdiner.

• • •

ALL PERSONS who took part in the opening assembly of the Teacher's Union in Zichron Ya'acov 50 years ago are requested to communicate their present address to Mr. Avieser Yellin, 5 Rehov David Yellin, Jerusalem.

BOTTLE SMASHED ON U.S. CONSULATE WALL

A small bottle filled with kerosene was thrown against the wall of the American Consulate-General from the alley alongside the building late on Friday night.

The harmless missile, the size of an ink-well, broke without doing any damage. It is believed that a youthful prankster was responsible for the incident.

RATION NEWS

JERUSALEM — Eggs 2, Heh 11, temporary 16. Tomatoes 250 grams, Heh 15, zones 1. Clementines 250 grams, Heh 14, zones 6, to 13. Potatoes 1 kilogram, Heh 16, zones 1, 10.

TEL AVIV — Eggs 2, Heh 21, zones 5, 6, 7. Extra — 96 prutot. Grade A — 80 prutot. Grade B — 46 prutot. Grade C — 40 prutot.

NORTHERN DISTRICT — Sugar 1 kilogram and additional 500 on Aleph 34, temporary 2. Rice 250 grams, Aleph, Bet, 338 temporary, 12. Oil 700 grams — 150 grams liquid oil and 550 grams Kosseine, Bet 35. Margarine 600 grams, Kaf 45, Kaf 46, temporary, 3, 4, 5, 6. Tinned fish half tin of 450 grams, on coupon, temporary 19. Chocolate one bar, temporary 25. Tea 100 grams, No. 7 on Tenth 26, temporary 25, 26.

Mapai Youth Decides On Unified Group

KFAR SABA, Saturday. — Younger members of the Mapai Party decided in the two-day Council session at Bet Berl in Tsofit to set up one unified organization, that would cover both town and country alike.

In the past, Mapai youth in settlements, villages and towns each had a separate organization. Membership in the "Youth Watch," as they style themselves, is not restricted by age and is more of a vague social meeting ground for the young-in-heart than a definite division of the party.

Mr. Giora Josephtal, Chairman of Board of the Reparations Company, addressed the gathering on the economic impact of the reparations agreement. Mr. Y. Fenifer said that 3,500 urban families had volunteered to settle on the land. Mr. Zalman Neidik, of Tel Aviv, opened the proceedings.

Mrs. Lamdan Says Mapam Foresakes Pioneering

JAFFA, Saturday. — Mrs. Hanna Lamdan, M.K. (le'Ahdut Ha'Avoda), attacked the Mapam party today at a public meeting here, saying that it had given up its participation in the State's collective responsibility.

Mapam, she charged, was on the decline among workers here, since the Party had forsaken the pioneering Zionism which had won it distinction in the past.

Questioned about the possibility of her joining the Coalition, Mrs. Lamdan said that as long as negotiations were in progress with the General Zionists, the answer was an emphatic "No." Support of the Government was possible pending the outcome of negotiations with the Progressive Party, she added.

Mr. Ya'acov Yalrpolski, a former Mapam member of the Secretariat of the Tel Aviv Labour Council, said that the stand of Mr. I. Ben Aharon, one of the leaders of the Hakkibutz Hameuchad movement, in objecting to the proposed secession of the Le'ahdut Ha'avoda faction from Mapam was a surrender to the Sneh-Riftin group.

14 Arrested After Fight in Synagogue

TEL AVIV, Saturday. — The Holy Ark of the Aden synagogue in Rehov Lilienblum here was damaged at 7.30 this morning. Some of the synagogue furniture was badly smashed and 14 congregants were arrested as a result of a fight over the liturgy.

The clash broke out between the majority attendants of the service — Yemenites who have their special way of chanting prayers — and a number of Sephardi worshippers.

Police restored order after arresting the most pugnacious elements. Those detained were later released in bond.

HABIBI LEADS 50 IN ATTEMPT TO HALT WORK

NAZARETH, Saturday. — The Communist M.K., Mr. Emile Habibi, leading 50 members of his Party occupied a Municipal tool shed here yesterday morning in an attempt to keep street-sweepers from getting their brooms. Following an ultimatum from the police, the Communists evacuated the shed.

The scavengers, working in Nazareth now under police protection, are replacing those who are on strike for the recognition of the Trade Union Congress as the representatives of 13 Municipal clerks.

Drom Yehuda to Elect New Management

TEL AVIV, Saturday. — Members of the Drom Yehuda bus cooperative, one of the components of the Ihhed inter-urban bus service, decided today to elect a new management. At a stormy meeting speakers accused the outgoing management of weakness towards the Histadrut and the Government regarding fare increases. The elections are expected to be held within a week.

A general meeting of the Dan bus cooperative, which serves the Tel Aviv-Petah Tikva area, resolved to press the management for speedier action to raise fares.

J.N.F. Inscribes First Elath Child

The rare occasion of a name being inscribed in the Golden Book by the Jewish National Fund itself occurred yesterday when its central office decided to enter in the Golden Book the name of Etzion son of Tzvi and Zipporah Adiri, "the first Israel citizen to be born in Elath and to be entered in the Golden Book by the Institution for the redemption of the country."

Fund Plans Wood For 'Unknown Jewish Child'

A special forest dedicated to the "Unknown Jewish Child" is to be started this year at the initiative of the National Teachers Council of the Jewish National Fund. The forest, which will be planted in memory of the million children massacred by the Nazis in Europe, will be part of the "Martyrs' Forest" which is being planted by the Fund in the Judean Hills.

Part of the money needed for this project will be collected by children themselves. Funds given to the JNF at the birth of a child will be used for this forest. In this way it is hoped to renew the ancient Jewish custom of planting in Israel a pine for the birth of every girl, and a cypress for every boy.

Gang of Rowdies Stops Political Speech in J'lem

A large gang of young rowdies successfully prevented Mr. Y. Gil, spokesman of the newly-formed United People's Party, from delivering a speech at the Zion Cinema in Jerusalem yesterday morning.

In the intervals between noisy heckling and free-for-all fights, started by at least half the audience, Mr. Gil made a virulent attack "on the Mapai-backed monopoly held by Solel Boneh, Tnuva, Yakhin and other Histadrut concerns."

Dr. S. Shichman, of the Executive Committee of the Herut labour organization, charged the Rehovot Labour Council with inciting unemployed to make it the scapegoat of Herut building workers, when he spoke at a protest meeting in Jerusalem yesterday.

Referring to the agreement signed with the contractors, he said that it was legal to employ non-Histadrut labour through sub-contracting, but that the Histadrut was frightened of competition.

INFILTRATOR JAILED

An infiltrator from Jordan, Mohammed Alhassona, who took 40 kilograms of olives from groves which belonged to his parents before they fled from Israel, was sentenced to six months' imprisonment by the Jerusalem Magistrate's Court on Friday.

The accused stated that he lived in a refugee camp in Jordan and had to support a family of three. The Red Cross supplied him with money to feed only one, he said.

78 Dead, 200 Missing In Philippines Typhoon

MANILA, Saturday (Reuter) — Seventy-eight people were killed, two hundred are missing and hundreds of others were injured following the typhoon that swept the Philippines on Thursday, the Philippines Red Cross reported.

THE ISRAEL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA

Special Subscription Concert (1)

Conductor:
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Symphony No. 85 ("La Reine") — HAYDN
Symphony No. 5—MAHLER
TEL AVIV, "Ohel Shem", at 8.30 p.m.
Sun. Nov. 2 — Series 1
Tues. Nov. 4 — Series 2

Subscription Concert No. 2
TEL AVIV, Tonight — WORKERS SERIES

Shilanski Appeal For Bail Rejected

TEL AVIV, Saturday. — The appeal of Dov Shilanski to be released from detention until trial was rejected yesterday by the District Court Judge, Mr. Benyamin Cohen. The suspect in the attempted bombing at the Foreign Ministry at Hakirya on October 5 was brought before the Judge heavily guarded.

Mr. S. M. Tamir, the accused's attorney, claimed that an "atmosphere of contempt of court and unrestrained incitement" surrounded his client's case, and that a release on bail might clear it. He pointed out that the section under which Shilanski is to stand trial had a maximum penalty of 10 years and cited examples of persons having been released on bail even though charged with attempted murder.

District Attorney U. Gorney objected, stating that the charge against Shilanski would be filed with the Court without delay and would be heard by the middle of next month. The Judge said that if the case was not filed within 10 days he would hear another appeal for release on bail.

The hearing was conducted in the Judge's private chambers, and members of the public were not admitted but press representatives were allowed in.

ISRAEL COULD PRODUCE CELLULOSE IN NEGEV

TEL AVIV, Saturday. — Professor S. Sambursky, Director of the Prime Minister's Scientific Research Council, said yesterday that 20,000 dunams of eucalyptus and pine trees could yield annually enough raw material for 20,000 tons of cellulose pulp.

He also said that some bushes growing wild in the Araba and the Dead Sea area, which thrived in saline conditions, contained raw materials for cellulose, and experiments were being conducted to cultivate them.

Professor Sambursky, who was speaking at a luncheon of the Commercial and Industrial Club, called upon business interests to subsidize science through scholarships.

STUDENTS STAND FIRM

The possibility exists that the Hebrew University will not open as scheduled at the beginning of November as a result of the decision taken by the Student Council on Thursday night in Jerusalem to persist in their policy of refusing to pay.

University authorities are scheduled to meet this week to determine what measures are to be taken.

Jewish Labour Comm. Invited to Talks

NEW YORK, Saturday (AP). — The Jewish Agency, the World Jewish Congress, the Joint and the American Jewish Committee, who are now conducting reparations talks with the Austrian government have decided to invite the Jewish Workers Committee of America to join their ranks as a move to overcome the opposition of the Austrian Social-Democratic Party to the negotiations, it was announced yesterday.

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Refugee Issue Gets Off to Slow Start

By JESSE ZEL LURIE
POST Correspondent

NEW YORK, Saturday. — The refugee discussion started slowly on Thursday, when Mr. John Blandford reported that there had been little progress in resettlement. He said that it was an involved process, involving preparation of public opinion concerning governmental decisions for choosing a site as a basis of national construction plans which include a comprehensive survey.

Meanwhile, 381,600 refugees are eating up relief money. Mr. Blandford asked for the fiscal year of 1953 $100m. for resettlement and $28m. for relief on the understanding that he could transfer between funds if necessary.

As no speakers were listed the *Ad Hoc* Committee adjourned until Monday, but an amusing dialogue occurred before the adjournment.

The Arabs had slipped up and forgotten to invite a representative of the refugees to make propaganda such as was made by Dr. Izzat Tannous, General-Secretary of the Palestine Refugee Association, in *Paris*. Dr. Fadhil Jamali, the Iraqi delegate, said he would arrange authorization for Ahmed Shukeiry, Assistant Secretary-General of the Arab League, to represent the refugees, but Shukeiry's expression showed he did not take kindly to the idea since he represents the sovereign state of Syria.

All-Stars Nine Beat Embassy Champions

RAMAT GAN, Saturday. — The All-Stars team, comprised of the five teams in the Israel Softball League defeated the U.S. Embassy team, this year's champions, by the narrow margin of 9 to 8 at Ramat Gan this afternoon.

The Embassy took a first inning lead of 2 to 0, but the All Stars made 4 runs in the second, and five in the third to take the lead at 9 to 6.

Pitcher Shlossberg of the All Stars kept the Embassy subdued although in the final inning they hit two runs. Marcus Frank of the All Stars hit in seven runs, and Harris of the Embassy, three.

At a reception in the evening Mr. Monnett B. Davis, the U.S. Ambassador, accepted the Coca Cola award from Colonel Golan of the Israel Defence Army, on behalf of the League champions this year.

He praised the sportsmanship and spirit shown by the Israel Army Beersheba team, participating for the first time, and all other teams as well as the organizer, Mr. M. Levy.

A Trophy for next year's championship is being presented by the Ambassador.

(See Championship — p. 2)

STRIKE. — R.A.I., the Italian National Radio, announced yesterday that the strike at its Rome station would be extended today to all of its stations. Workers are striking because of disagreement over new contracts.

An Ancient Symbol Revived

New 10 prutot coins have now been put into circulation. The reverse of the coin is embossed with the ancient oil jar wreathed in leaves which is familiar to the public as the well-known "Shemen" trademark.

The source of this symbol chosen by "Shemen" as its trademark about 30 years ago, is the dinar of Bar-Kochba, which now also appears on this 10-prutot coin.

The oil jar has appeared on several ancient Hebrew coins of the days of the first and second revolts against the Romans and is the symbol of the country's fertility and also of the Hanukka Miracle of the oil.

(Advt.)

Italian Claims 1st 'Saucer' Photograph

MILAN, Saturday (Reuter). — A 35-year-old Italian draughtsman, M. Gian Pietro Monguzzi, told Italian reporters here last night he had photographed a flying saucer and pilot.

He claimed the "saucer landed on a glacier in the Italian Alps some two months ago, while he was climbing in the Bernina Alpine group with his wife. "The flying saucer touched down for a few minutes and a figure of human shape wearing a sort of diving suit got out, and walked round the saucer, as if inspecting it."

M. Monguzzi declared: "The figure then reentered the saucer and it took off without a sound and at breath-taking speed. It disappeared in the direction of Switzerland."

He had already sold his photographs to a French magazine, he said.

Joseph Pleas for More Production, Exports

HAIFA, Saturday. — A plea for greater production and more exports, for a better attitude toward tourists and for cooperation with the authorities to protect the consumer was made here today by the Minister of Commerce and Industry, Dr. Dov Joseph.

He spoke to an invited audience at the opening of a one-month campaign of the Public Committee for Consumer Protection at the Ora Cinema.

Dr. Joseph called for a revival of the attitude towards work that prevailed here 20 years ago. It would go far to solve the country's problems, the production lag in particular, he said. He took issue with the press which day by day picked on every flaw, overlooking the great achievements of the past year. Tens of millions were spent on the Army, a large number of immigrants, as yet unproductive, were still being absorbed, and the standard of living was still fairly good, he pointed out.

3 Tunisian Terrorists, 2 Gendarmes Killed

BIZERTA, Saturday (Reuter). —Two military policemen were killed and another injured while trying to arrest seven Tunisian terrorists holding a secret meeting at Rafraf village, 30 kms south of here, on Thursday.

Three terrorists were killed and two others wounded when the police returned their fire with automatic weapons.

Police had been tipped that terrorists were holding a secret meeting in a hut on the outskirts of Rafraf. After cordoning off the house gendarmes summoned the terrorists to come out. Four walked out, but three others remained inside and fired through the door, killing two gendarmes outright.

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THE JERUSALEM POST

Marty Ousted From French Politburo

PARIS, Saturday (Reuter). — The Politburo of the French Communist Party announced yesterday it had dismissed the veteran Communist leader, M. Andre Marty, from membership of the Politburo pending a decision by the Party Central Committee.

On September 17, the Communist Party organ "l'Humanite," announced that M. Marty and M. Charles Tillon, another wartime leader of the Communist resistance fighters, had been demoted in the Communist Party hierarchy for undermining the unity of the party by "fractional" work. M. Party was removed from the all-powerful four-man Party Secretariat and made a member of the Politburo. M. Tillon was removed from the Politburo and made a member of the Central Committee.

J'lem Record Concert Series Begins Tonight

The first of a series of weekly record concerts under the auspices of the Ministry of Education and Culture will be given at 8.30 tonight at the Artists House in Jerusalem.

These concerts, held in conjunction with the Jerusalem Art Society, are being made possible by a gift of 10,000 records from the American Friends Service Committee (Quakers). The records, both classical and modern, will form the nucleus of lending libraries in the capital and Tel Aviv.

This project was organized by Mr. and Mrs. Louis Carl Levine, of the U.S., who are at present in Israel to initiate a Community Centre in one of the new immigrant settlements in the South.

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ISRAEL NAVIGATION CO. LTD.
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Cables in Brief

OUSTER. — The Japanese Government on Friday ordered six Soviet nationals, including three correspondents, to leave Japan by November 28. The Immigration Board said their application for continued residence in Japan had not been approved.

REGAINED. — Britons will get back the hour they lost on April 20 when the country goes off summer time today. Clocks will be put back an hour.

SHOTS. — Shots were fired as Argentine labour leaders left their H.Q. building in Buenos Aires on Thursday while a big crowd attacked them with bricks and stones.

RED CROSS. — The East German Cabinet announced the founding of a "German Red Cross" in East Germany.

PRESSURE. — The British Foreign Office is investigating reports that Soviet officials are using pressure methods in a "come back home" campaign aimed against Russian refugees in Britain, a spokesman said yesterday.

RE-ELECTED. — The Japanese Diet on Friday elected Liberal leader Shigeru Yoshida as Prime Minister for a fourth term. The election took place at the opening of the Diet's 15th special session.

SPIES. — Eight persons were sentenced from one to 12 years in prison near Belgrade yesterday for sedition and espionage. They were found guilty of sabotaging peasant-worker cooperatives, inducing persons to leave Yugoslavia and carrying out espionage.

TRAINEES. — The first Turkish officers to train in Canada under a NATO scheme arrived in Ottawa yesterday. After two months at a Corps school they will learn for 11 months at the Canadian Staff College at Kingston, Ontario.

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Tenders are invited for the supply of locally made spindles for Telephone Insulators and Arm Bolts complete with nuts and washers made of round iron and galvanised.

Item No.	Quantity required	DESCRIPTION
1	60,000	Spindles No. 5
2	5,000	Spindles No. 7
3	5,000	Spindles No. 8
4	5,000	Spindles No. 10
5	10,000	Spindles No. 13
6	14,000	Bolts Arm No. 9- 9⅝"×⅝"
7	5,000	Bolts Arm No. 10-10⅝"×⅝"
8	5,000	Bolts Arm No. 11-11⅝"×⅝"
9	20,000	Bolts for Arm Braces 5"×⅝"
10	12,000	Bolts for Spindles No. 13 5"×⅝"

Tender forms, specifications and drawings can be obtained from Head of Engineering Services, Posts and Telegraphs, G.P.O. Building, Jerusalem, or from the Head of Acquisition Department, Posts, Telegraphs, Telephones and Radio, No. 4, Street A, Hakirya.

The tender must be accompanied by a cheque of a well known bank amounting to 10 per cent of the amount of the quotation. The cheque should be certified by the bank and will serve as a guarantee of good faith.

Tenderers must indicate the dates of delivery in their quotation.

Tenders accompanied by the cheque must be addressed to the Director General, Posts, Telegraphs, Telephones and Radio, Jerusalem, and should be provided in double envelopes. The inner envelope is to be superscribed, "Secret, Tender for supply of Arm Bolts Spindles for Telephone Insulators."

Tenders must reach the above address within 15 days from the date of publication of this notice.

The Director General of Posts, Telegraphs and Radio is not bound to accept the lowest or any tender.

The Director General is not bound to order the entire quantities indicated under paragraph 1, from a single contractor.

Tenders by telegraph will not be accepted.

Personal Notices

MENAHEM & SARA PRESSLER
(nee Schesschin)
are happy to announce the birth of a
SON
New York, October, 1952.

With deep sorrow we announce the sudden death of the head of our family
Eliahou Shmuel Fattal
The whole family mourns this great loss.
The funeral will leave the Hadassah Hospital, Tel Aviv, at 3 p.m. today, October 26.
The BEREAVED FAMILY

With deep sorrow we announce the death of our beloved husband and father
David Doenzi Ronai
The funeral will take place from the Danziger Clinic, Rehov Gruzenberg, Tel Aviv, at 10.45 a.m. today.
MIMI RONAI, (nee Tzusig)
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From Jerusalem	Sun & Thurs. Sundays to Thursdays	Fridays and Holiday Eves
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From Haifa Central TO JERUSALEM	7 a.m. 4 p.m.	7 a.m. 11.40 a.m.
To TEL AVIV	7 a.m. * 10.34 a.m. 4 p.m. 5.57 p.m.	7 a.m. 11.45 a.m. 1.00 p.m. —
(Saturdays & Holidays only)	7.22 p.m.	—
From Tel Aviv TO JERUSALEM	9.22 a.m. 6.22 p.m.	9.22 a.m. 1.00 p.m.
TO HAIFA	6.00 a.m. 9.22 a.m. * 2.10 p.m. 5.22 p.m.	6.20 a.m. 9.22 a.m. 1.00 p.m. —
(Saturdays & Holidays only)	7 p.m.	—

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We take pleasure in announcing the completion of "ORGIL" Hotel and Cinema — an enterprise built by U.S. investors with the aim of promoting the development of Jerusalem and enhancing its entertainment and cultural activities.

Orgil Cinema, located at Rehov Hillel (opposite Schmidt School) is built up to the latest standards with the most modern equipment. Excellent acoustics, special air ventilation, and clear vision from every seat will enable the public to enjoy a first-rate selection of artistic and cultural films.

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Building Contractors: I. & M. Zeban Bros.
Woodworks: I. Shaked
Interior Decorations: I. Herzberg
Lighting: (made in Jerusalem) Karl Marx
Marble Works: A. Grabelsky & Son
Planning and technical supervision: Dip. Eng. Z. Schwarz
Construction: Eng. S. Kellner
Painting Works: Cohen & Schatzky
Electrical Installation: E. Silberstein
Ironworks: I. Friedman
Mirrors and Glass: I. Perl
Plumbing, Central Heating and Sewerage: "Gihon" — "She'iva" — Sanitary Installation Ltd.

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Sunday, October 26, 1952
Heshvan 8, 5713 — Safar 8, 1372

"THE place of justice is a hallowed place," said Francis Bacon, but whether it is an enviable place as well, the feeling of Israel's judges is unlikely to be definite. It can hardly be expected to be different when, as in the case in at least one of the courts of law, an usher who is the head of a larger family than the judge's draws the bigger pay. And more than one member of the Bench finds in his take-home pay barely enough for his budget. The depressing aspects of this situation was brought home recently to a District Court Judge who found that, for the first time in his experience, salaries had become the main topic of talk among judges.

JUDGES AND DRIVERS

This is an undesirable state of affairs, and the announcement that the Finance Committee of the Knesset will make its recommendations by November 3, has come none too soon. From figures published about the contemplated new scale, no clear picture emerges; the figures are neither complete nor do they specify the respective gross income consisting of basic salary and allowances for seniority, family, and high cost-of-living. The all-important net income, after deductions, should be given and might be illustrated by a few typical cases. Any other presentation is confusing, and possibly misleading to boot.

It is obvious that, even after a substantial upgrading, judges will continue to feel the effect of a levelling process which, no matter how justified on social grounds, does affect — and by no means in Israel alone — many of the liberal professions and the middle class in general. Comparisons are difficult as well as odious, but it is not without interest to consider the position of judges in the light of figures about the income of bus drivers at present being examined by a special [illegible] committee, in connection with the cooperatives' new demands for higher fares. It has been stated that the total gross monthly income of these drivers adds up to IL.400. The actual figure cannot be very far from this estimate, for a preliminary analysis by one of the three members of the committee shows that the nominal pay of IL.[illegible] is actually raised to at least IL.340 by a variety of items, notably Histadrut fees paid by the cooperative (IL.11), a newspapers and book allowance (IL.10), festival bonuses (IL.40), holiday and other social benefits (IL.20), and overtime pay averaging IL.50-60 a month, at least part of it exempt from income tax.

Whether IL.350 or 400, there can be little doubt that no magistrate, and perhaps not even a Supreme Court Justice, can compete with a bus driver in the matter of take-home pay. This, however, is but one anomaly, though a glaring one, of our present system, or lack of system, in fixing earnings without regard for qualification and responsibilities.

A consideration which seems to have been over-looked is that a judge cannot and must not have any other professional income than his salary, not even from arbitrations which certain countries permit. In this, he is less fortunate than, for instance, medical officers in Government or public institutions, many of whom, with the consent of their authorities, engage in private practice in addition to their official duties.

Unless a satisfactory answer is found, an increasing number of judges will be asking themselves whether, from the point of view of their family obligations, a private law practice is not preferable to an office which, however exalted, does not enable them to make ends meet. Needless to say that any such trend could reduce the level of our judiciary which has maintained a very high standard in the face of pressure and genuine hardship.

EFFICIENCY INSTITUTE RESUMED

[illegible], Saturday. — The [illegible] Institute renewed its work on Wednesday last, when representatives of leading dry cleaning and knitwear enterprises met with Prof. [illegible], the visiting efficiency expert. It was agreed that a fortnight's course for managers and workers would be held shortly.

U.S. ELECTION REPORT

Candidates Called to 'Account'

From Jesse Zel Lurie

NEW YORK. — THE second installment of "Life with Dick and Pat" was aired on two coast-to-coast radio and television networks this week at a cost of about $150,000. The first installment which featured a cocker spaniel named "Checkers," the ragged condition of Mrs. Nixon's wardrobe and a car", the ragged condition of Senator Nixon's income and the $18,000 he got from California friends, was an emotional bombast. This second was a straight attack on Governor Adlai Stevenson.

Communist cleaner-upper Nixon pictured himself as a young crusader. Pat, the fair princess, was not at his side this time. He rode into battle with the video cameras as his weapons, and told the nation that Stevenson had disqualified himself as a presidential candidate by "voluntarily" signing a deposition which said in effect that during a few brief months Mr. Stevenson worked with Alger Hiss at San Francisco in forming the UN, he (Mr. Hiss) was known to be of good character.

A distinguished group of lawyers (many of them Republicans) immediately noted that Mr. Stevenson was merely answering a subpoena as any good citizen must do. Mr. Nixon failed to mention that General Eisenhower's chief foreign policy adviser, John Foster Dulles, had used his influence to get Hiss the job of director of the Carnegie Endowment Fund after Nixon had started to investigate Hiss.

Closed Matter

Immediately after the broadcast Nixon's campaign managers and public relations men choked off the press which has been egging Mr. Nixon to reveal his personal income tax returns. Nixon's managers said that he (the Senator) considered finances a closed matter. To protect Nixon General Eisenhower reneged on an earlier promise to make his income tax returns available, but when a New Deal columnist broke the story, he changed his mind and published them. The figures reveal that the General is no poor soldier. In 10 years he made $880,000 and paid less than a quarter of a million dollars in taxes. He made the biggest chunk on his book, "Crusade in Europe," and was permitted to pay a twenty-five per cent capital gains tax on it, claiming that it was a long-time investment, and he was not a professional writer. Subsequently, Congress passed the "Eisenhower Amendment" to the tax law so that royalties on his next book, "Crusade in America," will be taxed as regular income.

Postal Privileges

Other facts have come out about Nixon whom Eisenhower called "cleaner than a hound's tooth." He is mixed up with a Rumanian munitions maker who is said to have some Red connections. He lied when he said in his first TV appearance that he never used the tax payers' money for political work. He used his postal franking privilege to survey the presidential preferences of 23,000 Californians — a move to undercut the popular Governor of California, Earl Warren, who had the solid California delegation behind him. The idea was that Nixon would use the questionnaires to swing the California delegation to Eisenhower and thus feather Dick's nest.

The franking story got very little attention in the nation's press, which is overwhelmingly Republican, but the TV address last night made the headlines.

While Eisenhower's speeches do not often get favoured treatment over his rival, there are gala pictures of Ike and his be-banged mate, Mamie, all over the front pages. Stevenson is just as photogenic, but much less photographed.

'Winnah' Psychology

The Democratic candidate has one big disadvantage — he isn't known. Ike is. And the papers aren't helping Stevenson get his face or ideas over to the people. The papers are playing up the notion that Eisenhower is greeted by mobs everywhere he goes. They are falling right in with the drum-beaters' "we got a winnah, folks" psychology. The great American press which has prided itself on being just and free in its news columns has fallen down. They've got an interest in the campaign: Eisenhower, and while they aren't distorting the news by actually misquoting, they are by omission.

The Republicans have assembled a corps of publicity and advertising men around the General, and they are doing a great job. The steam is on. The sob-sisters have been turning out reams of copy on Mrs. Eisenhower and her face was on a couple of national magazines this week. Every angle from the General's cooking prowess (Look magazine has an Ike recipe book) to his wife's taste in clothes is getting attention. There is no such publicity for Stevenson. Little attention has been paid his sons or his sister, Mrs. Ives, who will be his official hostess if he is elected.

The Democrats suffer another disadvantage. As Stevenson ruefully put it, "as usual the Republicans have the money, and as usual we don't." President Truman made his whistle-stop tour in a rather shabby train. He didn't have a lot of publicity men, advisers and party people with him. He had Margaret, and the reporters who cover the White House. He couldn't afford more nor was there money for national radio and TV time. The Governor travels light, too, and there is some doubt as to whether he can continue his Tuesday and Thursday evening TV and radio broadcasts.

Beardsley Ruml, inventor of the "pay-as-you-go" tax plan, has a new gimmick — $5 from the average American to finance the Democratic campaign, but it takes a lot of $5 bills to put on the kind of campaign the Republicans have money to wage. The Democrats can't hope to do it.

Stevenson Gains

But despite all of this, the Democratic chances are picking up. President Truman began whistling through New England and the Northeast coast this week. He will come back to New York City again. A few polls show that Stevenson is gaining on Eisenhower.

Stevenson is hitting harder and harder. He is sticking to his position. He hasn't promised one thing to one part of the country and another to another part. He always sounds like Stevenson. He isn't a Dixiecrat in the South and a Northern Liberal in New York. He only promises a long, hard fight.

Eisenhower is doing it differently. As a General, Eisenhower's great asset was his ability to compromise, to keep opposing forces together. This time many think he is going too far. He has changed his position on the Tidelands oil question no less than three times; he has never made a forthright statement on civil rights, and as the ultra-conservative "Chicago Tribune" has said, in Michigan he was a "Vandenberg Republican" and in Chicago "A Dirksen Republican." There is something in Santa Claus Eisenhower's bag of gifts for everyone. The Republican advisers say it doesn't much matter what Ike says as long as he sounds sympathetic and sincere which he almost always does and he keeps smiling.

WHO Report on Mecca Pilgrims

THIS year's Mecca pilgrimage was "free from infection" according to a report in a recent issue of the "Weekly Epidemiological Record" published by the World Health Organization.

This announcement points to the efficacy of the quarantine measures adopted by the local health authorities in Saudi Arabia. The Mecca pilgrimage has always presented serious health problems on account of the danger of epidemics (plague, smallpox, cholera, typhus, etc.) constituted by the coming together of hundreds of thousands of pilgrims within the walls of the Holy City, on Mount Arafat and in the Sacred Valley of the Mouna, where they drink the waters of the Zam-Zar and make sacrifices of camels and sheep.

Today, each pilgrim is subjected to a thorough physical examination before he leaves his country and before he sets foot on the soil of Arabia. This task has been greatly facilitated by the modernization of methods of transport. In 1952, of 350,000 pilgrims counted at the ceremonies, 110,919 arrived from abroad by sea, 25,862 by air, and only 3,426 by land. The American and French authorities, moreover, put aircraft at the disposal of delayed pilgrims.

The pilgrims, who come principally from India, Pakistan, Indonesia, Egypt, the Sudan, Lebanon, Turkey, Iraq, Tunisia, Algeria, and Morocco, have, therefore, to a large extent ceased to arrive by the traditional caravan routes. Paradoxically, however, it is precisely the modernization and speeding up of transport which has increased the danger of epidemics. Previously, an epidemic which started off with pilgrims from Java, for example, might "die out" en route, whereas with the appearance of steam locomotion its chances of reaching the ceremonies augmented as the speed of ships increased. Thus, during a cholera epidemic in 1893, 30,000 persons died at Mecca between June 6 and July 10.

From 1851, when the first international health conference was held in Paris, up to the present time, there has been a yearly improvement in the control measures adopted for the safety of pilgrims on both the outward and return journeys, in order to avoid the danger of spreading throughout the world epidemic diseases which might be contracted during the pilgrimage. A new sanitary station, to replace that of Kamaran, is nearing completion at Jeddah on the Red Sea opposite Mecca (it functioned to some extent during the 1952 pilgrimage); Saudi Arabia provided the funds and WHO supplied technical advice.

The same number of the "Weekly Epidemiological Record" on the other hand states that during the three-day ceremonies in the Mouna Valley and on Mt. Arafat, (August 29 to September 1) 785 pilgrims died from the heat, old age or general debility.

MUSICAL DIARY

THE Y.M.C.A. presented a remarkably modern programme in honour of United Nations Day on Wednesday. It opened with an address by Mr. J. Leslie Putnam, General Secretary of the Jerusalem Y.M.C.A. and an excellent and impressive United Nations Day Film: "This is the Challenge".

The musical programme was introduced by a short talk by Mr. Herbert L. Minard. After a musical interlude at the Organ, Handel's Largo, executed by John Rose, the live programme started with Honegger's "Prelude; Hommage a Ravel; Dance" (of 1919). This composition is bold in harmony and dynamics, with a characteristic bass figure in the opening piece, which was read with expert musicianship by the composer's disciple, Claude Abravanel. In the middle piece, however, we missed the chiselling of the sound nuances. Darius Milhaud's selected "Saudades de Brazil" for piano (from the same period) are exuberant in tango-rhythm, colour and vitality; but the interpretation by the same pianist was somewhat dry.

The American Burrill Phillips' "Scherzo; Chaconne; Finale" for violin and piano is neo-romantic, but rather conventional. The reading of the violin part by Felix Freilich was adequate. The highlight was decidedly the closing vocal section: the world-premiere from the manuscript of two songs from the cycle: "Discovery" by Howard Ferguson on poems by the British Denton Welch, who died while still a boy. The musical composition is inspired, transparent and intimate in its weaving of words and music, with an exquisite treating of the piano part. The selection: "The Freedom of the City" and "Jane Allen" and two well-known songs by Marc Lavry were sung with a well-timbred mezzo-soprano by the gifted Sarah Lash and accompanied with subtle musical feeling and colouring by Yohanan Zarai.

Programme Policy

Speaking of programmes one wonders what happened to Kol Yisrael which used to feature well-built contemporary bills. Recently, however, the recorded Friday night programmes have been composed exclusively of classics, and since the new orchestra season opened the only contemporary offerings have been repeat performances of E. W. Sternberg's "David and Goliath" and Suk's "Serenade for Strings". As a matter of fact the house is always full — and full of young people — whenever there is an all-Beethoven programme — there must be something wrong with musical education if youth doesn't appreciate modern music.

Abroad

Ruben Varga, 21-year old blind Israel violinist, made his American professional orchestra debut as soloist with the Chautauqua Symphony in Brahms' Violin Concerto.

Howard F[illegible] Concerto (wi[illegible] ed by the [illegible] chestra with the [illegible] the soloist last season) will be introduced by Myra Hess with the N.Y. Philharmonic Orchestra, conducted by Dimitri Mitropoulos, this season.

Bartok's only opera: "Bluebeard's Castle" and its American premiere at the N.Y. City Centre Opera, conducted by Joseph Rosenstock, in a double bill with Ravel's "L'Heure Espagnole".

Lincoln Kirstein, the well-known choreographer, has been appointed artistic manager of the same opera company.

Cecil Smith, editor of "Musical America", resigned from that position to become permanent music and ballet critic of the "Daily Express" in London.

FRANCO

Readers' Letters

ISRAEL FILM

To the Editor of The POST

Sir, — I read with interest the reports about the shooting of the new Columbia-Picture "The Juggler." I have so far missed, however, a little story about the new film of Israel Motion Pictures Studios, "Moonlight", the shooting of which is just now in full progress.

The efforts of local film-makers who cannot spend several hundred thousand dollars and who do not take over one of the best hotels in the country, but even while filming go on living on rations, are also of news-value, I believe.

It is my opinion, that the filming of "Moonlight," directed by Mr. Arieh Lahola at present at Sheikh Munis, Kfar Sarafand and elsewhere in the country — in a true pioneering fashion and often against odds certainly unknown to American producers — should deserve some attention.

After all, "Moonlight" will be the first longer Israel film to be completely produced and finished here.

Yours etc.,
Dr. FELIX GRAB

Tel Aviv, October 20.

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'Hadassah' at World's Crossroads

HADASSAH SQ.

Hadassah Week in New York was launched with a ceremony, changing for one week, October 13 to 19, the name of the famous Times Square to Hadassah Square. On the platform is Mrs. Samuel J. Rosensohn, national president of Hadassah. Borough President of Manhattan Robert F. Wagner "does the honours" for Manhattan.

VISITORS' GALLERY

Dynamic Doctor

INTERVIEWING Dr. Morris Fishbein, of Illinois and Chicago medical schools and editor of a half dozen medical publications, is a speed test. By the time you have shaken hands he has anticipated questions, answered them, met your objections, corrected you and then filled in the details.

Forty years in medicine and medical public relations have taken the doctor to most parts of the world, including visits to all the medical schools of the western hemisphere and many in Europe and elsewhere. At 63, Dr. Fishbein has what is best described as "pep."

Here is a capsulized version of his statements:

- Israel could do more to cure typhoid by sanitation than by injections.
- If anyone who violated sanitation at a ma'bara was made to put in ten days of forced labour cleaning up, the camps would be models of cleanliness in no time....
- Socialized medicine can only be justified by the economy of a country. If the economy is bankrupt then socialized medicine is justifiable.
- The medical school should be built in the city and not on the city's edge. It must be accessible. The school in Israel cannot copy American standards, as it knows them. The trouble is that Israelis usually visit the medical schools of the east or Chicago schools which are essentially teacher training and research institutions. They should visit the other schools and take those that are primarily concerned with the care of the sick and the prevention of disease as their models. The medical school faculty is fine and its facilities adequate at the present time except for overcrowding and lack of adequate hospital facilities. The school should not take in American Jewish students. It should take more local students instead.

Dr. Fishbein gives over a hundred formal lectures every year. He edits his publications and answers his vast correspondence by electronic recorders which meet him wherever he goes as does his mail.

Dr. Fishbein also gives hundreds of informal speeches every year.

W. K.

Men and Things

IF the cultural well-being of a community depends on its ability to obtain good books, both by local production and by importing the right foreign publications, then the well-being of the scholar depends on being surrounded by books of his own choice. Libraries are all very well, but there is the tiresome business of waiting for the desired book, sitting in the glare of the public reading lamp. The real scholar must have his own rooms full of books, and be able to sit amongst them in that mystic style, slumped in an armchair with closed eyes, which ensures the imbibing of true knowledge. Sometimes he may handle a book, but it is not necessary to read further than the title page to comprehend the author's theme and argument. To hold the precious book closed, to move it up and down a few times while beaming rapidly at a visitor, to waft a dimly rhapsodical glance at the full shelves, to detect a space which will hold that yearned-after copy of Blank's Microcosmos in the street-corner bookshop — these are four of the 990 blissful moments of the bibliomaniac. He may possess no shelves, having had to resign flat spaces in his cramped quarters to things like food containers and crockery which will not pile crazily, but his library will be there all the same, heaped on newspapers on the hall floor, three straggling lines under the bed, or by a bureau. And one thing stops him selling his beloved books in order to make space for new ones — the knowledge that he will get hardly anything for them.

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